

Addition	Examples
..... and In addition, Moreover, Besides,; furthermore,, too Also, - Not only but also - What's more, ...	- She enjoys reading and painting in her free time. - She speaks three languages. In addition, she's learning a fourth. - Education is important. Moreover, it is empowering. - The new software enhances security. Besides, it's user-friendly. - I love to travel; furthermore, I enjoy trying new foods. - She's an accomplished pianist. Her brother plays the guitar, too. - He excels in mathematics. Also, he's a skilled chess player. - She speaks not only English but also Spanish. - The trip was affordable; what's more, it included guided tours.
Contrast / concession	Examples
...; however,, but ...; nevertheless,; nonetheless,; still,; yet, - On the one hand, ... on the other hand; ... - Although/Though/Even though. - Despite/In spite of, ... - No matter how, ...	- He apologized sincerely; however, she remained upset. - The food was expensive, but it was delicious. - The weather was cold; nevertheless, they enjoyed the picnic. - The traffic was terrible; nonetheless, we arrived on time. - She was busy; still, she found time for hobbies. - I know I should exercise more; yet, I always find an excuse not to. On the one hand, studying abroad is good; on the other, it's costly. Although it was raining, we decided to go for a hike anyway. Despite the bad reviews, we decided to try the new restaurant. No matter how busy you are, make time for family.
Purpose	Examples
..... to in order to - so as to... so thatwith the goal of/for the purpose of in order that for lest for fear that	- I went to the gym to work out. - He studied hard in order to/so as to pass the exam. - She saved money so that she could buy a new laptop. - I write daily with the goal of/for the purpose of improving my skills. - They volunteer with the goal of helping the community. - She revises her lessons in order that she excels in her exams. - We work for a better future. - I keep a backup lest my computer crashes. - I carry an umbrella for fear that it might rain.
Similarity	Examples
...; similarly,; likewise, in the same way - Just as / like - Compared to similarly to ...	- She enjoys painting; similarly, he finds joy in sketching. - She's good at math; likewise, her brother excels in physics. - She loves reading; in the same way, her sister enjoys writing. Just as the sun sets, the moon rises. Compared to painting, drawing uses similar artistic skills. - The book ends similarly to the movie, with a surprising twist.
Giving Examples	Examples
.....; for example, for instance, such as - Like/Including, one example is, as an example,	- Ahmed enjoys outdoor activities; for example, hiking and running - There are several energy sources; for instance, coal and gas. - He enjoys classic authors such as Orwell, Shakespeare, and Dickens. - He enjoys classic authors like Orwell, Shakespeare, and Dickens. - Many students excel in sciences; one example is Ahmed. - There are efficient means of transport; as an example, electric cars.

List Ideas in Order	Examples
• Firstly, • First of all, • To begin with, • Initially, • At the outset, • At first, • In the beginning, • Second(ly), • Next, • Then, • Afterward(s), • Subsequently, • Following that,	• To combat climate change, firstly, we must reduce carbon emissions. • In learning a new skill, first of all, master the basics. • To begin with, turn off all your smartphones before studying. • Initially, the organization targeted only local communities. • At the outset, the team faced numerous challenges. • At first, the gym offered a one-month free trial. • In the beginning, the company focused solely on staff development • The athletes warmed up; secondly, they started the actual practice. • She finished her homework; next, she read her favorite book. • He washed the dishes; then, he took out the trash. • They watched the movie; afterward, they discussed its themes. • She passed the exam; subsequently, she applied for the job. • They had breakfast; following that, they went for a hike.
Summarizing/Concluding	Examples
• In conclusion, • To sum up, • Overall, • In summary, • To conclude, • Finally, ... • All in all, • In a nutshell, • In the end,	• In conclusion, the party was a huge hit among neighbors. • To sum up, the hiking trip was both challenging and rewarding. • Overall, the new restaurant offers a variety of tasty dishes. • In summary, the book covered many aspects of ancient civilizations. • To conclude, the movie had a surprising but satisfying ending. • Finally, the garden was complete with a variety of flowers. • All in all, the concert was a musical feast for attendees. • In a nutshell, the game was a rollercoaster of emotions. • In the end, the detective solved the mystery ingeniously.